

#### UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS

3D BATTALION, 3D MARINES REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM 5 2D MARINE DIVISION (FWD) UNIT 44070 FPO AP 96607-4070

> INREPLY REFER TO: 1000 CO 31 Jan 12

From: Commanding Officer

To: Commanding Officer, Regimental Combat Team 5

Subj: COMMAND CHRONOLOGY FOR THE PERIOD OF 16 DECEMBER 2011 THROUGH

15 JANUARY 2012

Ref: (a) MCO 5750.1H

(b) Divo 5750.7D

(c) RegtO 5750.1C

1. Per the references, Task Force 3d Battalion, 3d Marines, Regimental Combat Team 5, Command Chronology is submitted.

2. The point of contact is Captain Jeremy H. Groefsema and can be reached via email correspondence at email: jeremy.groefsema@afg.usmc.mil or jeremy.groefsema@usmc.mil.

PALMA

### COMMAND CHRONOLOGY

## 16 DEC 2011 - 15 JAN 2012

INDEX

| ORGANIZATIONAL DATA                   | SECTION I   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| NARRATIVE SUMMARY                     | SECTION II  |
| ATTACHMENTS IN DIRECT SUPPORT         | SECTION III |
| SEQUENTIAL LIST OF SIGNIFICANT EVENTS | SECTION IV  |

#### SECTION I: ORGANIZATIONAL DATA

- 1. UNIT DESIGNATION. Task Force 3d Battalion, 3d Marines, Regimental Combat Team 5, 2d Marine Division (Forward), II Marine Expeditionary Force (Forward)
  - a. Reporting Unit Code: M13130
  - b. Table of Organization Number: M13130
- 2. PERIOD COVERED AND LOCATION. 16 Dec 2011 through 15 Jan 2012: Garmser District, Helmand Province, Afghanistan in support of OPERATION ENDURING FREEDOM 11.2.

#### 3. PERSONNEL INFORMATION

- a. Commanding Officer
  Lieutenant Colonel Matthew J. Palma
  16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
- b. Executive Officer
  Major Sean P. Carroll
  16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
- Sergeant Major Sergeant Major Andrew T. Cece 16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
- d. Subordinate Commanders
  - (1) India Company:
     Captain Bobby W. Lee Jr.
     16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
  - (2) Kilo Company:
     Captain Barney B. Blaine
    16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
  - (3) Lima Company:
    Captain Richard Zjawin
    16 Dec 11 30 Dec 11
    Captain Raymond L'Heureux
    31 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
  - (4) H & S Company: Captain Owen M. Boyce 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
  - (5) Weapons Company: Captain Jason C. Armas 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12

#### e. Principal Staff

(1) Adjutant (S-1):
First Lieutenant Drake P. Toney
16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12

- (2) Intelligence Officer (S-2):
   Captain Jeffrey M. Brewer
   16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
- (3) Assistant Intelligence Officer (S-2A): First Lieutenant Aubrey G. Giblin 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 11
- (4) Operations Officer (S-3):
   Major Stephan P. Karabin II
   16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
- (5) Assistant Operations Officer (S-3A): Captain Lowell D. Krusinger 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
- (6) Operations Chief: Master Gunnery Sergeant Troy L. Buss 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
- (7) Battalion Gunner: Chief Warrant Officer 3 Raymond L. Browne 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
- (8) Fire Support Coordinator: First Lieutenant Jared W. Streeter 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
- (9) Air Officer: Captain Jeremy H. Groefsema 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
- (10) Joint Terminal Attack Controllers:
   Captain Gareth P. Hughes
   16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12

Captain John C. Kolb 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12

Staff Sergeant Jeremy L. Hager 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12

Staff Sergeant Justin M. Byrd 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12

Sergeant Scott E. Brose 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12

- (11) Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear Officer: Chief Warrant Officer 2 Felix A. OrtizToro 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
- (12) Logistics Officer (S-4):
   Captain Brian E. Hollier
   16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12

- Subj: COMMAND CHRONOLOGY FOR THE PERIOD OF 16 DECEMBER 2011 THROUGH 15 JANUARY 2012
  - (13) Assistant Logistics Officer (S-4A):
     First Lieutenant Ryan P: Gulliksen
     16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
  - (14) Supply Officer:
     First Lieutenant Tyler Short
     16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
  - (15) Maintenance Management Officer: First Lieutenant Joseph Schager 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
  - (16) Motor Transport Officer:
     First Lieutenant Daniel A. Ledeen
     16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
  - (17) Communications Officer (S-6): Captain Joshua Connors 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
  - (18) Embedded Training Team (ETT) OIC:
     Captain Raymond L'Heureux
     16 Dec 11 30 Dec 11
     Captain Lance Seiffert
     31 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
  - (19) Police Advisory Team (PAT) OIC: First Lieutenant Jeremy Wheeler 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
  - (20) Chaplain:
    Lieutenant Jerry Durham, USN
    16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
  - (21) Battalion Surgeon/Medical Officer: Lieutenant Sean M. Stuart, USN 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
  - (22) Assistant Battalion Surgeon: Lieutenant Eusebio Flores, USN 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
  - (23) Battalion Judge Advocate: Captain John A Sautter 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12
  - (24) Historian:
    Captain Jeremy H. Groefsema
    16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12

#### 4. AVERAGE MONTHLY STRENGTH

|         | USMC    |          | USN     |          | TOTAL   |          |
|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
|         | OFFICER | ENLISTED | OFFICER | ENLISTED | OFFICER | ENLISTED |
| Nov/Dec | 60      | 838      | 3       | 70       | 63      | 908      |

Subj: COMMAND CHRONOLOGY FOR THE PERIOD OF 16 DECEMBER 2011 THROUGH 15 JANUARY 2012

## 5. EQUIPMENT

Marine Corps Automated Readiness Evaluation System (MARES) Reportable Equipment:

| TAM   | NOMEN                           | ROMT | Poss | EXCESS   |
|-------|---------------------------------|------|------|--|
| A0061 | MAST SECTION                    | 6    | 7    | 1  |
| A0090 | AN/TSR-9 TGRS                   | 1    | 1    |  |
| A0124 | REMOTE SUBSCRIBE ACCESS MODULE  | 4    | 2    |  |
| A0126 | AN/VRC-103                      | 0    | 33   | 33   |
| A0129 | PRC-152                         | 250  | 228  |  |
| A0139 | RADIO SET, AN/TRC-209           | 4    | 5    | 1  |
| A0153 | RADIO SET, AN/MRC-142C          | 5    | 5    | ***************************************  |
| A0172 | DDS-R PWR MOD                   | 7    | 7    |  |
| A0174 | DDS-R LAN SVC MOD               | 3    | 4    | 1  |
| A0176 | DDS-R LAN EXT MOD ON-704/TYC    | 10   | 10   | ***************************************  |
| A0197 | DDS-R DSM                       | 1    | 1    |  |
| A0234 | SWAN D                          | 1    | 0    | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  |
| A0243 | SWAN D NETWORK PACKAGE          | 1    | 0    |  |
| A0254 | COMBAT OPS CENTER SET III       | 1    | 1    |  |
| A0255 | COMBAT OPS CENTER SET IV        | 1    | 0    |  |
| A0266 | RADIO SET, AN/VRC-104           | 3    | 3    | Crimen succession continues as a succession as |
| A0932 | INTEL OPS WORKSTATION           | 1    | 0    | ·/   |
| A1260 | AN/PSN-13                       | 77   | 73   |  |
| A2042 | AN/PRC-150                      | 70   | 68   |  |
| A2068 | AN/PRC-117F                     | 55   | 78   | 23   |
| A2079 | AN/PRC-119F                     | 17   | 17   | ***************************************  |
| A2555 | AFATDS. AN/GYK-60               | 4    | 5    | 1  |
| A2560 | TLDHS BLK II AN/PSQ-19A         | 6    | 0    |  |
| A3252 | UAV DRAGON EYE                  | 2    | 11   | 9  |
| B0008 | AIRCONDITIONER, 5T, 60K         | 20   | 24   | 4  |
| B0014 | ECU, A/C,36000 BTU              | 40   | 55   | 15   |
| B0018 | TRLR, INTEGRATED ECU            | 3    | 3    |  |
| B0027 | PANEL, PWR DISTR                | 5    | 5    | ***************************************  |
| B0028 | PANEL, PWR DISTR                | 25   | 65   | 30   |
| BO029 | PANEL, PWR DISTR                | 10   | 19   | 9  |
| B0030 | PANEL, PWR DISTR                | 15   | 20   | 5  |
| B0032 | PANEL, PWR DISTR                | 0    | 3    | 3  |
| B0063 | LOADER, SCOOP TYPE, 624K TRAM   | 1    | 0    |  |
| B0730 | GEN SET, 3KW                    | 15   | 20   | 5  |
| B0891 | MEP-803 10KW                    | 20   | 30   | 10   |
| B0953 | GEN SET, 30KW, 60HZ, MEP-005A/B | 10   | 12   | 2  |
| В0980 | GEN SET, MEP 513A               | 1    | 1    |  |

Subj: COMMAND CHRONOLOGY FOR THE PERIOD OF 16 DECEMBER 2011 THROUGH 15 JANUARY 2012

| B1021 GEN SET, 60KW, MEP-006A/806B | 15 | 18  | 3                                      |
|------------------------------------|----|-----|--|
| B1045 GEN SET, 100KW, TQG-MEP-807A | 8  | 7   |  |
| B1580 PUMP, FUEL MODULE            | 6  | 4   |  |
| B2085 TANK, FUEL STORAGE           | 12 | 9   |  |
| B2086 TANK, WATER STORAGE          | 8  | 3   |  |
| B2561 FORKLIFT, EBFL               | 2  | 1   | ************************************** |
| D0003 TRK, ARM 7T CAR AMK23        | 7  | 9   | 2                                      |
| D0004 TRK, ARM 7T CAR W/W AMK25    | 3  | 3   |  |
| D0005 TRK , ARM 7T EXT AMK27       | 3  | 3   |  |
| D0006 TRK, ARM 7T EXT W/W AMK28    | 2  | 0   |  |
| D0015 TRK, WRECKER ARM 7T AMK36    | 1  | 2   | 1                                      |
| D0023 MARP, AMB HAGA/MAXPRO        | 2  | 2   |  |
| D0025 MRAP, CAT I 4X4              | 40 | 39  |  |
| D0027 MRAP, CAT II 6X6             | 10 | 8   |  |
| D0033 M1152                        | 2  | 1   |  |
| D0036 MRAP, ATV                    | 70 | 70  |  |
| D0880 TRLR, WATER TANK M149A2      | 8  | 4   |  |
| E0006 IZLID                        | 0  | 22  | 22                                     |
| E0020 SCOUT SNIPER RIFLE           | 11 | 13  | 2                                      |
| E0042 LASER RANGE FINDER           | 5  | 2   |  |
| E0055 LAUNCHER TUBE (TOW)          | 8  | 8   |  |
| E0180 AIMING CIRCLE                | 4  | 6   | 2                                      |
| E0207 JAVELIN M98A1                | 8  | 8   |  |
| E0915 SMAW                         | 18 | 18  |  |
| E0980 MACH GUN CAL 50 M2           | 54 | 61  |  |
| E0989 M240G                        | 95 | 94  |  |
| E0994 MK-19                        | 48 | 53  | 5                                      |
| E1048 LASER RANGE FINDER- VECTOR   | 25 | 23  |  |
| E1065 M224                         | 9  | 8   |  |
| E1095 M252                         | 8  | 9   | 1                                      |
| E1460 RIFLE, SNIPER 7.62           | 8  | 8   |  |
| E1475 RIFLE, SPEC OPS APL .50 CAL  | 4  | 4   |  |
| E1975 SIGHT, THERMAL               | 95 | 108 | 13                                     |
| E1976 SIGHT, THERMAL               | 65 | 59  |  |

### SECTION II: NARRATIVE SUMMARY

## ADMINISTRATION, ADJUTANT/LEGAL

During 16 December to 15 January 2012, the Administration Section (S-1) undertook its tasks of personnel accountability, awards preparation, fitness report tracking, directives control, legal administration and correspondence management. The following details are provided:

## 1. Awards Presented to Personnel:

- a. Navy and Marine Corps Achievement Medals: 0
- b. Navy and Marine Corps Commendation Medals: 0
- c. Combat Action Ribbons: 0

#### 2. Fitness Reports Submitted:

- a. Officer: 6
- b. Enlisted: 51

#### 3. Administrative Separations:

- a. Approved: 0
- b. Suspended: 0
- c. Pending: 0
- 4. Legislation and Congressional Action: 0
- 5. Court Martial Convened: 0
  - a. General: 0
  - b. Special: 0
  - c. Summary: 0

### 6. Promotions:

The following promotions were effected:

| Captain          | -   | 0  |
|------------------|-----|----|
| First Lieutenant |     | 0  |
| Staff Sergeant   | -   | 3  |
| Sergeant         | -   | 6  |
| Corporal         | *** | 10 |
| Lance Corporal   | _   | 15 |
| Total            | -   | 31 |

- 7. Officers Joined: 0
- 8. Officers Dropped: 0
- 9. USMC Enlisted Joined: 0 USMC Enlisted Dropped: 13

USN Enlisted Joined: 0 USN Enlisted Dropped: 2

### TRAINING AND OPERATIONS

From 16 December 2011 to 15 January 2012 the Battalion established a high tempo of operations in order to disrupt enemy activity throughout Area of Operations (AO) Garmser. Numerous cordon and soft knocks, as well as soft clears were conducted with Afghanistan National Security Forces (ANSF)

leading the main effort during all operations. The Battalion continued to focus on Afghan National Police (ANP)/Afghanistan Local Police (ALP) development and achieved significant success with the replacement of the District Chief of Police (DCOP).

Deteriorating weather conditions postponed the beginning of Phase I of OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL, Regimental Combat Team's (RCT-5) Winter Offensive. After the weather cleared and all coordination was complete for the change to Phase I of the operation, the Battalion continued with several important operations. On 25 December 2011 the Assistant Commandant of the Marine Corps visited Forward Operating Base (FOB) Delhi and met with the Marines. The following day, on 26 December, the Battalion Operations Officer along with the Embedded Training Team (ETT) Staff, met with the 6th Afghanistan National Army (ANA) Kandak Commanding Officer at Combat Outpost (COP) Rankel to conduct a site survey for the 6th Kandak Headquarters and the different Tolai positions throughout the AO. This key coordination was completed on 27 December, and the Battalion began preparations for the arrival of the 6th Kandak Tolais from Marjeh.

On 28 December, the Battalion conducted a soft clear of the Safar Bazaar. The ANA were the main effort in searching and inventorying all the shops in the Bazaar. Everyone inside the Bazaar was biometrically enrolled and emphasis was placed on searching Hawalas and Call Centers. The Battalion continued its operations in the Safar area with cordon and soft knocks conducted at two likely insurgent bed-down locations (BDL) on 29-30 December.

Concurrent to these operations in the south, there was a Religious Engagement Shura held on 28 December at the Mosque and District Government Center (DGC) in Hazar Joft. Major General Toolan, as well as other key International Security Assistance Forces (ISAF) and ANSF religious leaders, participated in this event. This shura brought local mullahs from the area to discuss religious issues and concerns, and presented the message of tolerance to local religious leaders.

On 4 January, the Battalion initiated the beginning of Phase I of OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL. Three companies conducted heliborne insertions on three Battalion Objectives on the western side of the Helmand River. The objectives were cleared by Afghan and Coalition Forces, and Key Leader Engagements (KLEs) were conducted between the Battalion Commander, ANA Kandak Commander and local elders in the vicinity of these three objectives. This was an important operation to build the local populaces' confidence in the capability of ANSF to provide security for their areas. Following the clear of these objectives the companies cleared north along the west bank of the Helmand River. These operations resulted in finding a large quantity of poppy seed, and two caches containing Improvised Explosive Device (IED) components. Phase I of TAGEER SHAMAL concluded on 8 January with the aerial retrograde of the companies back to their FOBs on the eastern side of the Helmand River.

On 5 January, a new DCOP took over the ANP in the Garmser District. Lieutenant Colonel Masloom was brought in to replace Major Niamatullah, who was admonished and reprimanded for corruption problems among the ANP. This change of leadership was a significant victory in Garmser. The new DCOP has immediately changed the way the police are perceived. He has moved all of the Precinct Commanders to new areas, effectively limiting their influence and bringing strong leadership to troubled areas like Safar and Durzay. This

power shift at the Precinct level has had a profound impact on ANP operations and the local attitude towards the police.

The District Governor has also made further developments in the level of local governance in the District. Governor Fahim initiated a Shura held at the Wakil Sultan Mohammed Compound in Safar to address the continued detention of the former local leader. The District governor arranged for the Shura and the communal meal, where he spoke to over 150 people, including local elders and District Council members.

Two British Engineers assigned to OPERATION TETHYS arrived in AO Garmser to supervise ten different work sites for the Darvishan Canal. The Battalion supported the movement of the two engineers in order for them to view the progress and quality of work on these sites throughout the month. On 13 January a Combined Anti-Armor Team (CAAT) Platoon, in support of Weapons Tolai from the 2/1/215, attached to 2/6 and established a blocking position north in 2/6's AO in support of the 4/1/215 clear of Shorshurak during Phase II of OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL. They maintained their blocking position past the end of this reporting period.

The transition of the District to ANSF and Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan (GIROA) control has progressed dramatically during this 30 day period. Five Coalition Patrol Bases (PBs) were closed and demilitarized. Patrol Bases: Harris, Doost, Haji Achmed, Kadola Drab, and Hand were closed and the forces consolidated to their platoon positions. This has increased the Battalion's combat power that is free to maneuver throughout the battlespace, and support ANSF operations. On 14 January, the 3d Tolai of the 6/1/215 assumed the battlespace around PB Karma. They took over PBs Karma, Montana, and May from the 2/1/215. This movement is in preparation for the movement of additional forces from the 6th Kandak into AO Garmser at the end of January.

The Enhanced Police Mentoring Company transferred two positions, PB Kupak and PB Laki, to the ANP. The ANP have shown an increased level of competence in conducting independent operations as well as Coalition Force supported operations. On 15 January, the ANP acted on intelligence they had gathered about a suspected IED maker newly arrived into the Jugroom area. The ANP conducted a very proficient cordon and knock. Nothing significant was found, but the high level of effectiveness that the police showed in establishing outer and inner cordons, and the professional manner in which they executed the search shows the improvement that has occurred among the ANP.

## HEADQUARTERS AND SERVICE (H&S) COMPANY

Between 16 December 2011 and 15 January 2012, Headquarters and Service (H&S) Company supported Task Force operations, OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL and conducted security operations in and around FOB Delhi. Headquarters and Service Company focused security operations primarily within the Hazar Joft Bazaar and supported patrols to the District Government Center. A majority of these patrols have had enablers attached (District Security Team (DST), CAG Civil Affairs Group (CAG), Female Engagement Team (FET), Tactical Psychological Operations Team (TPT), etc.) to facilitate the legitimacy of the Afghanistan Government Officials in the eyes of the Afghanistan people, so that the District Government, ANA and Afghanistan Uniformed Police (AUP) can begin the lead for transition.

From 4-8 January 2012, H&S Company supported OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL. Headquarters and Service Company played an integral role during this phase of the Winter Offensive by setting up the Forward Combat Operation Centers (COC), 40 Kilometers south of FOB Delhi, to support over 300 Marines and Sailors from within the Battalion during their clearing missions. Seventy Marines, Soldiers, Sailors and Civilians from H&S Company, partnered with 16 ANA Soldiers, conducted successful integrated combat operations during the conduct of local security patrols and during operations from the Forward COC.

Additionally, H&S Company Marines continued partnering with the Staff Officers of the ANA and AUP. Primary staff members from H&S Company conducted weekly intelligence, security and logistical meetings to discuss Current Operations and Future Operations.

Headquarters and Service Company's Guard Force Platoon conducted an average of two partnered patrols each week. All Guard Patrols are focused on the PIR/SIRs/SORs derived from the Battalion's "First 30 Day" Operations Order. A lack of soldiers within 2/1/215 H&S Company and ANA support for the conduct of the Winter Offensive Operation prevented more partnering with the Guard Force.

Headquarters and Service Company has been increasing their role of mentorship and integration of the ANA Soldiers and will continue their focus on conducting Professional Military Education (PME) classes regarding Counter IED (CIED) Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures (TTPs), and small unit patrolling TTPs, in order to facilitate higher's intent.

The Guard Force Platoon conducted security patrols in the H&S battlespace which included seven mounted and 28 dismounted security patrols, seven of which were partnered with ANSF. This resulted in 174 kilometers of patrolling in which they engaged local elders, religious leaders, females and the general population. During the last month, the Guard Force was tasked with 10 Quick Reaction Force (QRF) missions. Two of these missions resulted in supporting EOD for one weapons cache find and one IED find. Within the last month, the Guard Force has enrolled 25 local nationals in the BAT/HIIDE systems and became the first unit in the H&S battlespace to conduct a census of the Hazar Joft Bazaar area. They also conducted security operations in support of the FOB Delhi Christmas visit from the Assistant Commandant of the Marine Corps, and directly supported three OPERATION GRIDLOCK missions in the H&S battlespace.

Within the last month, H&S has seen improvements in the areas of FOB Delhi. Marler Hall has been demilitarized in order to facilitate space for Alaska Shelters to house Marines who will be retrograding to Delhi as positions start to transition and shut down. Guard Posts Three and Four have been reconstructed to better support the guarding of the FOB. A rifle range has also been established at the FOB in order to facilitate monthly reset training for the Marines.

For the remainder of the deployment H&S Company will continue to develop the ANA and ANP in the H&S battlespace and continue to support the District Support Team. Additionally, in accordance with RCT-5 and Battalion directives, H&S Company will support the demilitarization of checkpoints, PB's and COPs throughout the AO.

#### Embedded Training Team (ETT)

The ETT's primary focus during this period was the joint planning and execution of Phases 1 and 2 of OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAAL, while continuing to enable the ANA's logistical independence, and mentoring all staff level functions to build proficiency and professionalism. During the operation we assessed the ANA's ability to plan and command and control complex battalion and company-sized operations, to include attending a Brigade Rehearsal of Concept for the independently planned Phase 2. The 3d Battalion, 3d Marines ETT Detachment turned over the security mission for PB Shamshad to the ANA and relocated to PB Gorgak in order to better prepare the southern portion of the battlespace for the introduction in zone of the 6th Kandak.

During this period, the major focus of effort has remained on planning the consolidation of the 2/1/215 into platoon and company sized positions in the northern sector of the AO, while preparing southern Garmser for the arrival of the 6/1/215 in zone. The ETT has been working continuously with the Kandaks' Operations Officers and Commanding Officers in order to develop a plan for the moves, while putting the least amount of strain on ongoing operations.

The latter half of December and first part of January has been spent assessing the lift requirements for the remaining Tolais of the 6/1/215 required to enable their relocation, while at the same time identifying positions throughout the battlespace that will either be closed or transferred to the ANA. We have successfully built a common picture with the ANA as to what positions will remain active as 3d Battalion, 3d Marines consolidates. These actions will allow them to take the lead in security operations.

The ETT continued to conduct Quick Reaction Force missions, intelligence-based operations, and partnering operations. The Kandak continued to respond well to all short-fuse operational requirements and demonstrated solid TTPs.

#### INDIA COMPANY

One month following RIP/TOA between 1st Battalion, 3d Marines, and 3d Battalion, 3d Marines, India Company quickly settled into their AO. On 16 December, India Company began preparing for OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL, a battalion-level clearing operation along the Helmand River. Half of the Company was in dedicated support of the operation. However, due to harsh weather conditions the operation was postponed until January 2012. Prior to the execution of TAGEER SHAMAL, the ANA Tiger Team worked out of COP Rankel for approximately one week. The team gathered information for the Marines in densely populated areas such as bazaars and villages.

On 19 December, a CH-53 helicopter, carrying our LEP, J. D. Waddle, landed at COP Rankel. When the landing was conducted, the front landing gear was severely damaged which prevented it from taking off. The CH-53 was down for maintenance until the end of December. That same evening at 2105, First Platoon saw a suspicious individual digging near a well-traveled goat path, 300 meters from Patrol Base Durzay. The Marines engaged the individual with small arms fire. First Platoon missed the target, and the local national was detained after he walked toward PB Durzay. Approximately 20 - 30 minutes after the local national was detained, two more local nationals approached the vicinity of his initial digging position, and were also engaged by First Platoon. First Platoon detained and eventually released the local nationals

after they were biometrically enrolled and nothing was found at the digging site.

Christmas was observed and celebrated by most of the Company at the PBs. Lieutenant Colonel Palma and Sergeant Major Cece visited the Marines at several India Company positions as well.

On 28 December, OPERATION ENTER SANDMAN was conducted. The missions was to clear the Safar Bazaar from west to east. No detainees were taken during the conduct of the operation. There were numerous local nationals that were inducted biometrically.

On 29 December, India Company conducted OPERATION WHIPLASH in response to intelligence reporting that a high value target was bedding down in the India Company AO. The operation was lead by Third Platoon. They cleared several buildings in the area, however the high value target was not found. That same day the Marine Wing Support Squadron (MWSS) 371, backhauled the down CH-53 that landed at COP Rankel on 19 December.

After the New Year, on 4 January, approximately 110 Marines and Sailors from India Company conducted OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAAL, a battalion-wide clear of the west side of the Helmand River, west of our AO. The four day operation yielded small cache finds and numerous biometric enrollments.

On 9 January, in continuing with one of the company's top priorities, Patrol Base Harris was demilitarized. The six Marines from PB Harris moved to Patrol Base Karma.

#### KILO/POLICE MENTORING COMPANY

As of 15 January 2012, Kilo Company's mission to transfer lead security responsibility (TLSR) to local ANSF has progressed with the transfer of five positions. With the removal of Coalition Forces at these positions, ANSF can assume a higher level of autonomy. With the closure of the five positions, Kilo Company is now located at seven partnered positions, with a sixth pending position transfer to occur at PB Shamalan no later than 17 January 2012.

On 2 January 2012, Kilo Company Marines established Vehicle Checkpoints (VCP) and observation posts throughout the AO in support of the RCT-5 Winter Offensive, OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL. During this operation the Marines of 3d Battalion 3d Marines pushed east to west along the western boundary of the AO; establishing blocking positions in order to disrupt enemy forces west of the Helmand River. The Marines of Kilo Company also established 24 hour VCPs across the AO in order to cut off enemy supply lines and transportation.

On 4 January 2012, Kilo Company initiated an ALP Academy, a three-week course to train basic ALP Patrolmen. The ALP Candidates are trained in professional conduct, physical fitness, tactics, and weapons. Kilo Company and the ALP Police Advisory Team have been instructing the courses with the aid of linguists and civilian police contractors.

On 7 January 2012, Kilo Company received a New ANP Commander, Lieutenant Colonel Abdullah Ahad Masloom. Lieutenant Colonel Masloom was transferred from Lashkar Gah and has worked for the ANP for over 30 years.

On 12 January 2012, Kilo Company supported ANP Forces in providing a Quick Reaction Force (QRF) for a cordon and search mission in an attempt to detain Taliban located in the area. The ANP planned and executed the mission without additional support from Marines.

#### LIMA COMPANY

Lima Company continued its operations in Garmser in December. With the closing of PB Khojibad, Lima Company began the consolidation to platoon positions. On 23 December 2012, Lima Marines conducted a cordon of search of two towns in the Loya Darvishan area. On 25 December 2012, Lima Company Marines provided QRF and GBOSS support for an Afghan National Directorate of Security Operation. The mission was successful and resulted in the capture of a Taliban facilitator. Again, on 27 December 2012, Lima Company supported another operation with an allied nation which resulted in the capture of another important Taliban member. Lima Company finished the year with the start of the Doost Road construction contract and an IED cache find. Marines managed to locate four pressure plates and D-cell power packs before the enemy was able to plant the explosive material.

Lima Company conducted aggressive operations in January, beginning with OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL on 4 January 2012. Our Marines completed a clear of the towns of Kartaka and Bartaka. We conducted Key Leader Engagements (KLEs) with the prominent local elders and denied the enemy any uses of their bed down locations on the western side of the Helmand River. All Lima Marines returned safely on 8 January and the Company continued our operations in Garmser. From 10-11 January, Lima Company finished the demilitarization of OP Kadola Drab, OP Doost, PB Hand, and OP Haji Achmed and consolidated Marines to platoon positions at PB Sharp and PB Masood. Lima Marines continued to patrol heavily to interdict Taliban movement in the AO following the reduction of positions. As a result, Lima Marines located another IED in the vicinity of OP Kadola Drab's former location. A 20 pound main charge was destroyed by Explosive Ordinance Disposal (EOD) before it could harm any Marines or local nationals. Lima Company has transitioned to an overwatch and advisory roll to the ANA, as we slowly transition responsibility for security of the area to ANSF.

#### WEAPONS COMPANY

Weapons Company continued focused operations in the Banadar region of Garmser District, and supported ANSF focused COIN and stability operations in zone. The company conducted three named operations during this time period, and one major significant event occurred.

On 27 December, a section from CAAT 1 escorted a MWSS recovery team from FOB Payne to COP Rankel in order facilitate the recovery of a damaged CH-53 helicopter in the LZ at Combat Outpost Rankel. On 28 December, elements from CAAT 1, 81mm Mortar Platoon, and Headquarters Platoon took part in OPERATION ENTER SANDMAN, the clear of Safar Bazaar in India Company's AO. Although nothing significant was found, the Company searched over 150 shops and dwellings, successfully denying the enemy freedom of movement in Safar.

On 30 December, a partnered patrol consisting of a squad from 81mm Mortar Platoon and ANA soldiers received a local national tip about an IED emplacement. The Local National escorted the patrol to the site, where the patrol was able to confirm the presence of the IED using sickles, CMDs, and an IDD. EOD successfully exploited the site and found a pressure release IED

with an anti-tamper device. They conducted a controlled detonation and were able to send parts of the IED for biometric exploitation.

On 4 January, the Company took part in Phase 1 of the Winter Offensive, OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL, a deliberate clear of known Taliban bed-down locations on the western side of the Helmand River. The Company successfully conducted a combined heliborne and ground assault into Shinsengi, a village on the western side of the Helmand River. Over the next five days, moving from south to north, the Company cleared 90 square kilometers of ground, and discovered seven different caches consisting of a total of over 500 pounds of poppy seed. The Company also identified and conducted tactical site exploitation on a compound that functioned as an IED training area.

On 12 January, CAAT 2 partnered with the ANA in an Afghan led operation, Phase 2 of the OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL. This phase focused on supporting 2d Battalion, 6th Marines in Shorshurak. The platoon established multiple blocking positions and VCPs, interdicted Local National traffic, and denied the enemy freedom of movement. The ANA partnered with CAAT 2 detained three Local Nationals for suspected ties to the Taliban during the operation, and the operation showcased the capabilities of the ANA as Coalition Forces move towards overwatch.

The Company has worked closely with the Afghanistan Border Police (ABP) and ANA, focusing on training and mentoring the local security forces to enable them to take the lead in security. Patrols are partnered whenever possible, and ANSF, at all Weapons Company positions, have planned and led their own unpartnered patrols. The ABP acted on a local national tip and arrested a suspected IED emplacer without any support from the Marines.

The Company conducted a total of four indirect fire illumination missions during this period, with two missions fired by 81mm Mortar Platoon at PB 00 and two missions fired by Headquarters Platoon at COP Torbert. The Company also conducted a mortars registration with six rounds of high explosive ammunition in the uninhabited Eastern Desert, increasing the accuracy of the only indirect fire support capability available to the Company. Five ranges were conducted, and the company trained on and fired weapons systems to include small arms, machine guns, 60mm mortars, and demolitions. 3d Battalion, 3d Marines Combat Engineers completed construction of an on-base range at COP Torbert. This facility will give the company the ability to conduct frequent BZO ranges, ensuring the combat accuracy of all weapons systems.

Numerous shuras were held during this time period at COP Torbert with the District Council Member, Mahboob Khan and the local elders, continuing the progress to increased Afghan governance in the area. The shuras gave the locals an opportunity to express their concerns and grievances with their local government representative, and have been used as a forum to gain support for the ALP program and increase security in the Banadar area. The Afghans continue to take a larger role in the shuras, which is a positive step towards transition.

Weapons Company has continued its focus on increasing the overall level of development in the area through small scale projects and coordination with GIRoA. The Company established a tent community center in Sar Banadar that is also providing a location for a school. The school has a regular attendance of 30--40 local national children and the teachers have registered with the District Government. The Company is now focusing on creating a

similar tent community center and school in Pay Banadar. A clinic refurbishment project in Bagat Village was completed which effectively increased the sanitation of the clinic and brought a higher level of medical care to the locals in the area for a small cost. A clinic in Pay Banadar is also being refurbished at this time. Construction began on a well in Baluch Village which will provide a source of water to a people that had previously been forced to travel multiple miles, each way, to the Helmand River for water. A bridge was completed in Haji Hashem Khan Village, providing a stable way for the villagers to drive their tractors across a major canal, increasing their agricultural productivity.

#### AIR SHOP

During this reporting period, a total of 168 Assault Support Request (ASR) flights were facilitated by Task Force 3d Battalion, 3d Marines. Additionally, 65 Close Air Support (CAS) sorties were flown.

#### FIRES/EFFECTS

The Fires and Effects Section for 3d Battalion, 3d Marines began 2012 by supporting the Battalion in Phase I of OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL. While no kinetic fires were necessary, the Effects Cell engaged the local populace and assessed an area that has had little Coalition Forces presence in the past. The Effects Cell has also made significant strides in developing the Garmser Media Advisor in order to facilitate a smooth transition to GIROA. Personnel from the FSCC observed an Artillery Kandak demonstration at Fiddler's Green in the Nawa AO. The unit demonstrated their proficiency to selected local elders from throughout Nawa, Marjeh and Garmser by shooting illumination missions. The Fires and Effects Section has enabled both GIROA and ANSF to take the lead in all operations in order to provide a sustaining and lasting government and military structure.

#### INTELLIGENCE

The Intelligence Section (S-2) continued the conduct of intelligence operations in Garmser District, with all efforts aimed at reducing the Commanding Officer, his Subordinate Commanders, and Battalion Staffs' collective uncertainty about the District. In mid-December, the S-2 completed production of multiple custom GRG maps, battalion and company AO maps, an enemy situation template, priority intelligence requirements (PIRs), tactical areas of interest (TAIs), and a comprehensive Intelligence Surveillance Reconnaissance (ISR) collections plan for a battalion-level, named operation in Garmser District. Following Christmas, First Lieutenant Patrick Kimener moved south from India's Company COP to Weapons' Company COP to provide Weapons Company more focused intelligence support in conjunction with the Weapons Company CLIC, similar to what he had done while working with India Company. Lance Corporal Munro was moved to Lima Company's COP to serve as a Company Level Intelligence Cell (CLIC) Marine in exchange for a Lima Company Marine moving into Lance Corporal Munro's Guard Force team. At the Battalion Headquarters, the Intelligence Officer, Captain Jeff M. Brewer; the Assistant Intelligence Officer, First Lieutenant Aubrey Giblin; the Electronic Warfare Officer, First Lieutenant Andrew Loomis; Intelligence Chief Sergeant Christipher Stine; Senior Analyst Lance Corporal Jose Ortiz-Santiago; COC S-2 analysts Lance Corporal Anthony Nolley-Crosson and Lance Corporal Daniel Shannon, and Law Enforcement Professional (LEP) John

Criscione continued supporting company and battalion operations, conducting multiple combat patrols in the District Center bazaar and supporting detainee operations at the temporary holding facility. In early January, Captain Brewer, First Lieutenant Loomis, and Lance Corporal Nolley-Crosson temporarily left FOB Delhi for the execution of a named battalion operation in western Garmser in order to provide expeditionary intelligence support. The S-2 Shop at FOB Delhi completed briefs and special products in support of 3d Battalion 3d Marines' battle rhythm, including daily intelligence summaries, weekly targeting products, and weekly bazaar roll ups, as well as intelligence update slides for the Command and Staff Briefs. The S-2 published 30 Daily Intelligence Summaries surveying each day's events and analyzing any changes in the Battalion's intelligence picture; produced four intelligence updates for the Battalion Operations/Intelligence Synchronization meetings; and produced four intelligence updates for Command and Staff briefs. The Section also compiled 10 Daily Intelligence Reporting Summaries as an overview of each day's reporting and events; this effort was interrupted on multiple occasions due to operational tempo or personnel absences. The CIED analyst supported the CIED working group with four CIED working group briefs. The S-2 produced four Targeting Working Group briefs in support of the Battalion targeting cell and successfully nominated two EFSTs for action and three insurgents to the Joint Priority Effects List (JPEL) in the last month. Company Level Intelligence Cell analysts compiled four Bazaar Roll-Up products covering economic activity throughout the AO. The S-2 printed 367 maps of all sizes and completed 28 Requests for Information (RFIs) supporting company and battalion operations. The S-2 uploaded 25 significant events to Marine Link. The S-2 Intelligence Watch Analysts controlled 336 hours of Intelligence Surveillance and Reconnaissance over-flights. The S-2 Section also submitted eight Handheld Interagency Identity Detection Equipment systems into maintenance. As the period concluded, the S-2 published its 60 Day Garmser Assessment, taking a look at what happened the past two months, examining why it happened, and forecasting what will happen in the next 60 days.

#### LOGISTICS

From 16 December 2011 to 15 January 2011, 3d Battalion, 3d Marines Logistics Section continued to build upon the force layout turned over from 1st Battalion, 3d Marines by reshaping its structure to meet the current mission. The Logistics Section successfully provided direct combat service support to 28 Marine positions and supported the transfer of bases to the ANA and ANP. Third Battalion, 3d Marines continued improve the policies and directives set forth in regards to tracking, movement of assets, and overall logistic command and control. The 3d Battalion, 3d Marines Logistics Section took on Retrograde and Redeployment (R2) as a main task ensuring that all timelines were met while maintaining combat effectiveness throughout the Battalion's AO.

Third Battalion, 3d Marines logistical convoys ran freely throughout the AO with minimal complications ensuring all positions maintained the required level of supplies, and pushed maintenance contact teams out to ensure equipment was functioning prior to the onset of the winter months. The Motor Transportation Section supported Phase 1 of OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL, in which an internal log train ran throughout the western desert resupplying four companies as well as mentoring the ANA's logistics section.

Ammunition accountability remained at a high state of readiness due to the shop being proactive in confirming the counts of all Department of Defense

Identification Code (DODIC) and serialized ammunition. During this period the Utilities Section had one of the most notable changes with Staff Sergeant Perry Graham, the Battalion Motor Transportation Maintenance Chief, assuming the additional billet as the Utilities Staff Non-Commissioned Officer-in-Charge. Following his appointment he completely revamped the generator maintenance cycle which allowed for a significant improvement in the Battalion's ability provide reliable support across the AO.

#### Communications

From the 4-9 January, the Communications Platoon participated in, OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL. They employed the Mobile Modular Command and Control (M2C2) system with the (COC). The Communications Platoon also set up seven Marine radio nets along with two radio nets for the (ANA) and a total of 11 computers in the Battalion Forward COC. The work completed by the Communications Platoon enabled the Battalion Commander to Command and Control (C2) his companies during the Winter Offensive. Simultaneously the Wire and Data Sections set up the FOB Dehli chow hall with ten NIPR drops and five VOIP phones for the Monitors from Manpower Management of Enlisted Affairs (MMEA), Headquarters Marine Corps.

The Wire Section has conducted site surveys and installed over 25 telephone and data lines throughout FOB Delhi. The Wire Section also pulled up all CAT-5 cable that was running from Marler Hall to Wade Hall in order to facilitate the demilitarization of some wooden structures and HESCO barriers. The Wire Section has also submitted several Telephone Service Requests (TSRs) to RCT-5 to update the phones on FOB Delhi and throughout the Battalion AO. The Wire Section also moved the SPAWAR system from PB Barcha to Pay Banadar to provide Morale, Welfare, and Recreation (MWR) services to the Marines of Weapons Company. They also installed Armed Forces Network (AFN) services to the Chow Hall and Battalion COC. The Wire Section conducted internal training on the Remote Subscriber Access Module (RSAM), VX-900, and REDCOM.

The Electronic Key Management System (EKMS) Section ensured the accountability of 1063 pieces of Controlled Cryptographic Items (CCI) that are distributed throughout the Battalion AO. The Communications Officer and the CCI custodian conducted an AIS review of the CCI equipment. The CCI custodian also gave classes on the proper way to Over the Air Rekey (OTAR) over the Personal Radio Configuration (PRC) PRC-152 and the PRC-117. The EKMS Manager also gave a class on the proper procedure to conduct an Over the Air Transfer (OTAT) on the PRC-117 to the Radio Marines.

The Maintenance Section has been overloaded with all the broken gear that was sent up from the Network Enhancement Training Team (NETT), and the different companies and sections throughout the Battalion. They have accepted and inducted over 85 pieces of communications equipment into the maintenance cycle. The Section has also conducted operations checks and troubleshot over 45 Blue Force Trackers (BFTs) throughout the Battalion. They have given BFT classes to the Guard Force aboard FOB Delhi, and have operations checked, fixed, or filled over 90 pieces of Electronic Counter Measures (ECMs). Lastly, the Maintenance Sections has conducted operations checks on over 27 different radio systems, BFT's, and the ECM's in vehicles that have come by the Communications Shop when the Companies come up to FOB Delhi.

The Radio Section received training from Harris Instructors, civilian contractors, based at Leatherneck. The Harris Instructors gave the Marines a basic and an advanced course on the PRC-117G and Advanced Networking Wideband

Waveforms (ANW2). They have also received a class on the proper procedures in creating a Radio Programming Applications (RPA) for PRC-150 High Frequency (HF) radios and the use of Tactical Chat (TACCHAT). The Radio Section also received a class on fixed frequency voice for the PRC-150, Automatic Link Establishment (ALE)/3G/3G+. They also created a new mission plan for the PRC-117G ANW2 network for Weapons Company after RCT-5 distributed new frequencies to be used. The Radio Section has worked with the Data Section to enhance and monitor the digital network over the PRC-117G throughout the AO.

The Data Section supported the Forward COC for the Winter Offensive by utilizing both the M2C2 from RCT-5, as well a fully operational, improvised WPPL-D connection back to COP SHARP. We provided 11 computer systems and 2 VOIP phones over both connections to provide continuous Non-secure Internet Protocol Routing Network (NIPRNet), Secure Internet Protocol Routing Network (SIPRNet), and Central Information Exchange System (CENTRIXS) services to the Forward COC. From 4-8 January the Data Section completed a high priority Network Change Request (NCR) for RCT-5 to establish NIPRNet and SIPRNet tunnels over the existing Mobile Radio Configuration (MRC)-142 to COP Payne, the Battalion Headquarters for 1st Light Armored Reconnaissance (LAR) Battalion. This change allows LAR to establish high bandwidth digital services through COP Rankel as a primary link and keep their low bandwidth SNAP connection as a backup connection. The Data Section configured and established PRC-117G network for India Company at COP Rankel and one of their Patrol Bases. This setup consisted of two PRC-117G radios and one SIPRNet computer system.

#### BATTALION AID STATION (BAS)

From 16 December through 15 January, the Battalion Aid Station (BAS) successfully covered positions and assisted in all medical evolutions throughout the AO. The BAS remained busy, evaluating and treating over 120 Marines and Sailors. Medical also conducted four air medical evacuations, two of which were sent to higher echelon of care out of the AO.

The Senior Medical Department Representative (SMDR) conducted battlefield circulation in order to conduct Enlisted Fleet Marine Force Warfare testing and boarding. Over 15 Navy Enlisted have qualified as Enlisted Fleet Marine Force Warfare Specialists.

The weekly Disease Non-Battle Injury (DNBI) and Blast Exposure and Concussion Incident Report (BECIR) are being forwarded to Regimental Combat Team 5. Animal bite medical protocol has been updated and is tracked at Division.

Supplies were received through air and ground supply movements from positions to facilitate the retrograde. Medical supplies were sent to Medical Logistics at Camp Leatherneck in order to begin retrograde. Medical supplies were also provided and sent to 2d Battalion, 6th Marines in order to resupply them with requested items.

#### CHAPLAIN

Chaplain Durham worked closely with ANA, Civil Affairs and Department of State to ensure the overall success of the Garmser District Religious Shura, which was attended by over 100 local mullahs, district officials and high level GIROA officials. The shura focused mainly on reintegration and understanding. The Chaplain also maintained a steady battlefield circulation

to the numerous COPs and PBs. The planning and celebration of holiday services through the AO were also of note during this period.

#### SECTION III: ATTACHMENTS IN DIRECT SUPPORT

#### 1. Personnel Information

- a. Human Exploitation Team OIC:
  Warrant Officer Damon A. Mathews
  16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
- b. Combat Engineer Platoon Commander:
  First Lieutenant Stafford A. Buchanan
  16 Dec 11 15 Jan 12
- C. Civil Affairs Detachment OIC: Captain Christopher S. Clark 16 Dec 11 - 15 Jan 12

#### 2. Narrative Summary

## HUMAN INTELLIGENCE EXPLOITATION TEAM TWO (HET)

From 16 to 31 December 2011, Human Intelligence Exploitation Team (HET) 2 continued operations in direct support to 3d Battalion, 3d Marines. During December, HET 2 focused on battalion, RCT, MARDIV and RC-SW collection requirements. HET 2 continued to conduct Counterintelligence and Human Intelligence support throughout Garmser District. The Team focused their operations on countering IEDs of various types, small arms fire, and planned suicide attacks and capturing High Valued Targets (HVT). HET 2 authored 75 Intelligence Information Reports (IIR) and produced 6 SPOT reports of immediate tactical value. Fifteen detainees taken throughout 3d Battalion, 3d Marines' battlespace were interrogated by HET 2. The Team participated in OPERATION ENTER SANDMAN and OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL. HET 2 collectors conducted 34 dismounted patrols in order to engage the local populace and conduct operations. The Team completed 57 internal and external Requests For Information (RFI), produced nine analytical products and assisted the Battalion S-2 Section in preparation for the Winter Offensive. HET 2 also completed 42, S-1, S-4 and S-6 requests during the month of December. HET 2operations resulted in multiple IED finds and the detainment of two HVIs.

HET 2 OIC and Chief began battlefield circulations on 28 December 2011 in order to visit one team member every two weeks.

#### ENGINEERS

The Combat Engineer Platoon continued to provide 3d Battalion, 3d Marines with mobility, counter-mobility, survivability and engineer reconnaissance support. The General Support Section conducted four base de-militarizations, built one guard tower, built two rifle ranges, built four urinal tubes, and alleviated drainage problems at COP Koshtay. The Engineer squads provided mobility support to the line companies by conducting daily dismounted patrols and limited general engineering support in order to improve the quality of life on the smaller Patrol Bases.

#### CIVIL AFFAIRS GROUP (CAG)

#### Political/Governance:

For the months of December and January, the District Community Council (DCC) Social Sub-committee discussed the HAVA canal projects (OPERATION TETHYS) and it was noted that any concerns people have should be raised with the District HAVA representative who would discuss the issue with the contractor. If needed, the local citizens could raise them with District Stabilization Team (DST) to link with Provincial Reconstruction Team (PRT) as the contract holder. They continued to discuss the progress of the schools noting that the Civil Affairs Commander's Emergency Response Program (CERP) school of Kharako has had a new roof installed, and that work has started on the school in Kupak.

The DCC Security sub-committee reported that security in the first week of January was good, though three tractors had been burnt by the Taliban in Kodola Drab. They discussed the lack of ANP, ANA and Marine night patrols in some areas, as well as raising their concern about checkpoints being demilitarized as the Marines leave, opposed to being left for ANA or ANP/ALP.

In mid-January, the Battalion Commander visited the DCC and was able to respond to some of the particular questions and concerns from the members. The Battalion Commander thanked the elders for their ongoing support and efforts, also noting that all the IEDs identified in the last couple of weeks (late-December and early-January) came from local tips. He also stated that now it was the Marines being protected by the population, opposed to the population being protected by the Marines. This observation and statement was well received by the DCC members. Also discussed and agreed upon was the establishment of a future DCC meeting with the ANA, ANP, Battalion Commander, District Governor and NDS. The specific focus of this new meeting is to discuss the closure and handover of posts in the future.

Regarding the January outlook on the District Development Plan (DDP) in Garmser, some aspects seem to be going well. We believe Education, Health and Agriculture in Lashkar Gah have received bids for some projects. However, several members of the DG Tashkiel have not yet been able to receive their Hardship money. This is due to bureaucratic requirements which they are finding difficult to comply with. A representative from the Provincial Governor (PG) Office told the DDG that he could expect the second three-month tranche of Operations and Maintenance (O&M) funds to be available for Garmser.

#### Rule of Law:

In mid-January the District Saranwal was informed by his superiors in Lashkar Gah that he is going to be temporarily transferred out of the district. The Provincial Prosecutor told the District Saranwal that he would be filling in for Khaneshin's Prosecutor who recently went on sick leave. This move comes at a bad time for Garmser. The Andar six case is nearing completion and the Saranwal has an extremely important role to play in the trial. The Junior Saranwal seems intelligent enough but he has very little experience and he does not understand the facts of the case nearly as well as the District Saranwal. Additionally, the Junior Saranwal and the District Judge were

involved in a physical altercation at the end of November and they are still not on good terms. It is difficult to see how they can put aside their differences to work effectively. For these reasons, the District Stability Team strongly recommends that the Provincial Reconstruction Team (PRT) engage the Provincial Prosecutor and request that he transfer the Junior Saranwal instead of the Senior Saranwal.

Also in January, the District Judge announced the verdict and sentence in the case of a man accused of stealing a motorcycle in the village of Lakari in late October. He was convicted at trial and sentenced to serve five years and one month in prison. The same day of the conviction he was transported to the provincial prison in Lashkar Gah to begin serving his sentence.

The defendants in the Andar 6 case were transferred to Lashkar Gah. One of the suspects is only 16 years old and the Judge ordered that his case be transferred to the juvenile court in the provincial capital. He was transported to Lashkar Gah on 15 January. The remaining eight defendants remain in pre-trial confinement and the Judge still believes that he can conduct the trials before the end of January.

Lastly, United States Army Captain John Sullivan ends his successful one year tour in Garmser during this period. His achievements in mentoring the Rule of Law (RoL) actors is considerable, and he leaves behind a more effective and disciplined group of GIRoA staff than he met one year ago. We currently expect to welcome his replacement, though we understand this may not be until mid or late February.

### Reconstruction and Development:

OPERATION TETHYS is progressing well. The only teething issues encountered were when elders temporarily stopped contractors from working. In most case this reflects the population's concern and desire to ensure high quality work is being conducted by the contractors. One contractor which the people stopped working was due to their concern about him removing the old rubber matting (geo-textile membrane) that sits under the mattresses from the canal. In the second location the contractor was stopped while the locals, along with the relevant DCC member, queried the use of local mud in the works opposed to 'red' mud which they felt was better suited for the job. In the end the contract was checked and since it did not specify 'red' mud they allowed the contractor to continue using the local mud.

Seven of the ten sites have been visited by the two STRE attachments. In general, work is progressing well though common concerns have been the following: 1) Contractors have not had plans on the site, and have not understood measurement and details of work. 2) Mattresses have been poorly filled and tied loosely, 3) Toe protection for mattress lay down is poor or non existent.

Abdul Samad, the District HAVA representative, noted that in addition to the 10 HAVA projects there is also a dredging operation using a JCB back-actor to work on the 13 kilometers between Saraban and Jugroom. This is excellent news and very welcome by the District.

Two road projects along with several other infrastructure projects have been contracted by IRD and are expect to start in the coming days.

### SECTION IV: SEQUENTIAL LISTING OF SIGNIFICANT EVENTS

## December 16 - January 15

| 17 Dec       | PRT Head of Mission visit        |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| 25 Dec       | ACMC visit to FOB Delhi          |
| 26-27 Dec    | 6th Kandak PDSS                  |
| 28 Dec       | OPERATION ENTER SANDMAN          |
| 29 Dec       | OPERATION WHIPLASH               |
| 30 Dec       | OPERATION WHIPLASH 2             |
| 4 Jan        | Phase I OPERATION TAGEER SHAMAL  |
| 5 Jan        | New DCOP Ceremony                |
| 10 Jan       | DG Shura in Safar                |
| 12 Jan-7 Feb | OPERATION TETHYS in AO Garmser   |
| 12 Jan       | Closure of PB Harris             |
| 13 Jan       | Closure of PB Doost              |
| 13 Jan       | Transfer of PB Kupak to ANP      |
| 13 Jan       | Closure of PB Kadola Drab        |
| 13-16 Jan    | Phase II Operation Tageer Shamal |
| 14 Jan       | Closure of PB Haji Achmed        |
| 15 Jan       | Transfer of PB Laki to ANP       |
| 15 Jan       | ANP Cordon and Knock in Jugroom  |
|              |                                  |